#### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CIVIL ACTION NO.:

Plaintiff, HONORABLE:

VS.

DAVID TOWNSEND

Defendant,

#### **COMPLAINT**

#### TO THE HONORABLE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT JUDGE:

The United States of America, plaintiff, alleges that:

#### **Jurisdiction**

1. This court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this action pursuant to Article III, Section 2, U.S. Constitution and 28 U.S.C. § 1345.

#### **Venue**

2. The defendant is a resident of Wayne County, Michigan within the jurisdiction of this Court and may be served with service of process at 15800 Bramell St., Detroit, MI 48223-1015.

## <u>The Debt – Account No. 2015A44577</u>

3. The debt owed to the United States of America is as follows:

Total Owed	\$8,254.98
D. Credits previously applied (Debtor payments, credits, and offsets)	\$0.00
C. Administrative Fee, Costs, Penalties	\$0.00
B. Current Capitalized Interest Balance and Accrued Interest	\$5,445.87
A. Current Principal (after application of all prior payments, credits, and offsets)	\$2,809.11

The Certificate of Indebtedness, attached as Exhibit "A", shows the total owed excluding attorney's fees and CIF charges. The principal balance and interest balance shown on the Certificate of Indebtedness is correct as the date of the Certificate of Indebtedness after application of all prior payments, credits and offsets. Prejudgment interest accrues at the rate of 8% per annum.

## Failure to Pay

4. Demand has been made upon the defendant for payment of the indebtedness, and the defendant has neglected and refused to pay the same.

# WHEREFORE, USA prays for judgment:

A. For the sums set forth in paragraph 3 above, plus prejudgment interest through the date of judgment, all administrative costs allowed by law, and post-judgment interest pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1961 and that interest on the judgment be at the legal rate until paid in full;

- B. For attorney's fees to the extent allowed by law;
- C. Filing fee of \$350.00 as premitted by 28 U.S.C. § 2412(a)(2); and,
- D. For such other relief which the Court deems proper.

Respectfully submitted,

By: /s/ Craig S. Schoenherr, Sr.\_

CRAIG S. SCHOENHERR, SR. (P32245)

Attorney for Plaintiff O'Reilly Rancilio PC 12900 Hall Rd Ste 350 Sterling Heights, MI 48313

Phone: (586) 726-1000

Fax: (586) 726-1560 cschoenherr@orlaw.com

# U. S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

#### **CERTIFICATE OF INDEBTEDNESS #1 OF 1**

David Townsend 15800 Bramell St Detroit, MI 48223-1015 Account No. xxx-xx-2655

I certify that U. S. Department of Education records show that the borrower named above is indebted to the United States in the amount stated below plus additional interest from 02/16/15.

On or about 01/16/90 the borrower executed promissory note(s) to secure loan(s) of \$2,625.00 from First of America Bank-MI, NA (Kalamazoo, MI). This loan was disbursed for \$2,625.00 on 04/18/90 at 8.00% interest per annum. The loan obligation was guaranteed by Michigan Department of Education, and then reinsured by the Department of Education under loan guaranty programs authorized under Title IV-B of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, 20 U.S.C. § 1071 et seq. (34 C.F.R. Part 682). The holder demanded payment according to the terms of the note, and credited \$0.00 to the outstanding principal owed on the loan. The borrower defaulted on the obligation on 12/30/90, and the holder filed a claim on the loan guarantee.

Due to this default, the guaranty agency paid a claim in the amount of \$2,809.11 to the holder. The guarantor was then reimbursed for that claim payment by the Department under its reinsurance agreement. Pursuant to 34 C.F.R. § 682.410(b)(4), once the guarantor pays on a default claim, the entire amount paid becomes due to the guarantor as principal. The guarantor attempted to collect this debt from the borrower. The guarantor was unable to collect the full amount due, and on 04/06/99, assigned its right and title to the loan to the Department.

Since the assignment of the loan, the Department has credited a total of \$0.00 in payments from all sources, including Treasury Department offsets, if any, to the balance. After application of these payments, the borrower now owes the United States the following:

Principal: \$ 2,809 11 Interest: \$ 5,445.87

Total debt as of 02/16/15: \$8,254|98

Interest accrues on the principal shown here at the rate of \$0.62 per day.

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746(2), I certify under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on: 04/23/2015

Christopher Bolander

Loan Analyst/Litigation Support

EXHIBIT

#### Filed 07/15/15 Page 5. Ref 6 FA-4444 (6-88) Authority: 34 CFR 682.401c MAC 390.1413 and 390.1415. Completion BOX 30047, LANSING, MICHIGAN 48909 APPLICATION AND PROMISSORY NOTE FOR A GUARANTEED STUDENT LOAN OVERRIDE Under the Insurance Program of the Michigan Higher Education Assistance Authority Mandatory. No loan can be made WARNING: ANY PERSON WHO KNOWINGLY MAKES A FALSE STATEMENT OR MISREPRESENTATION ON THIS FORM IS SUBJECT TO PENALTIES WHICH MAY INCLUDE FINES OR IMPRISONMENT UNDER THE UNITED STATES CRIMINAL CODE AND 20 USC 1997. unless this form is filed. READ THE INSTRUCTIONS SECTION I - TO BE COMPLETED BY THE STUDENT 3. Birth Date Social Security Number 01 5. Area Code - Phone Number Zip Code City 313 4911499 Permanent Home Address 48238 4959 9. Intended Enrollment (You must enroll 8. State of Permanent Residence least half-time to be eligible) 6. U.S. Citizenship Status 70 Since O 6 (a) U.S. Citizen or National Borrower's Dependent State 20 Since 10. Major Course of Study Full-time List ages (12 (b) Eligible Non-Citizen At least half-time (c) Neither of the above (see instructions) 10 Less than half-time Alien ID #\_ 13. Have you ever defaulted on an educa-tional loan? Yes TNo 14. School Non SCHOOL 12. Prior to the school year for which the 11. While in school you intend to live: loan is intended, have you ever been 23077 GREENFIELD If yes, give details on separate sheet enrolled in any school beyond high of paper including what arrangements have been max, if any, to repay the SOUTHFIELD, MICHIGAN 48075 school level? 🗌 On Campus Yes ZNo debt. 15. Do you have any outstanding guaranteed student loans that are NOT guaranteed by the Michigan Higher Education Assistance Authority? Yes (See Instructions) If "Yes," list below (DO NOT INCLUDE PERKINS LOANS, NDSL, HPF, or HEAL). If "No," write "None." Interest Rate Unpaid Balance From Mo. / Yr. City and State of Lender Name of Lender MANC Not Living With Relative — or Separated Parent (Circle One) 16. Parent or Guardian (Circle One) nd Name M Address 4 11 482,75%, State, Zip 10 etro City, State, Zip Detra **G**ry, State, ost Ost Phone \_\_\_\_ Phone \_44 Oavemons Phone 735-484 Employer. Employer. 20. Lending Institution which provided this application FIRST OF AMERICA BANK-MI, N.A. **Employer** What period do you want this loan 18. Requested 17. Driver's License Number State Loan Amount to cover 432 WEST CROSSTOWN PARKWAY If none, write "none." KALAMAZOO, MI 49001 90 Mo. I UNDERSTAND THAT THIS IS A PROMISSORY NOTE. I WILL NOT SIGN THIS PROMISSORY NOTE BEFORE READING IT INCLUDING THE WRITING ON THE REVERSE SIDE, EVEN IF OTHERWISE ADVISED. I AM ENTITLED TO AN EXACT COPY OF THIS PROMISSORY NOTE, THE Promissory Note for a Guaranteed Student Loan 1. Promise To Pay I, the undersigned student borrower identified in Section I, Itany 2, promise to pay to your or your order when this note becomes due as set forth in Foregraph II, the rum of the second of the s OTHERWISE ADVISED, I AM ENTITLED TO AN EXACT COPY OF THIS PROMISSORY NOTE, THE NOTICE OF LOAN GUARANTEE AND DISCLOSURE STATEMENT AND ANY AGREEMENT I SIGN. BY SIGNING THIS PROMISSORY NOTE I ACKNOWLEDGE THAT I HAVE RECEIVED AN EXACT COPY HEREOF. I HAVE READ AND UNDERSTAND THE BORROWER RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES THAT ARE INCLUDED IN THIS BOOKLET OF WHICH THE APPLICATION AND PROMISSORY NOTE APE A PART. loan amount as is advanced to me and identified to me in the Motice of Loan Guarantee and Disclosure Statement or such joun amount as is advanted to me and identified to me in the motified it does undidentee and distinctive Statement, plus interest as set forth in Peragraph III, and any other charges which may become due as provided in Peragraph VI. If I fail to pay any of these amounts when they are due, I will pay oil charges and other costs, including the fees of an atterney and court costs that are permitted by federal law and regulations for the collection of this loan, which you incur in collecting this loan. (See Paragraphs II, III, VI on the other side.) My signature certifies that I have read, understood and agreed to the cenditions and authorizations stated in the "Borrower Certification" printed on the reverse side. NOTICE TO STUDENT: Terms of the Promissory Note continue on the reverse side SECTION II - TO BE COMPLETED BY SCHOOL - SEE SCHOOL INSTRUCTIONS ON REVERSE SIDE OF COPY 24. Street No. 480 Douth

28, Expected Com-27. Grade Level 26. School Code pletion of Studies Undergraduate Date 0 (8 1 😿 2 550 3 18 4 58 3 591 Graduate or Professional 6 197 7 298 6 397 9 497 33. Cost Minus Aid Minus EFC 32. Expected Family Contribution 30 Less Items 31 and 32) 31. Financial aid for loan period class of each academic enrollment period 36. Type of Academic Enrollment Period 35. Dependency Status Semester Trimester Clock Hour USE Quarter Dependent ONLY Other. Explain Independent 38. My signature below certifies that I have read and agreed to the EDUCA-TION CERUFICATION priered on the reverse side of COPY B and COPY C. PATRICIA CARTER DIRECTOR OF FINANCIAL AID Africia Cartes -31-90.

Date

A A signor tre a Author zed () ndi () Offi ()

KALAMAZOO

Authorized School Official

40. Name of Lending Institution

43. Amount Recommended

FIRST OF AMERICA BANK-MI, N.A.

SECTION III - TO BE COMPLETED BY THE LENDING INSTITUTION

Printed Name and Title

42. Federal Code

SLC

45. Title

8 0 5 9 4 3

46. Date

# additional Terms of the Promissory Note for a Goaranteed Student Loan

Date Note Comes Due I will repay this loan: 1) in periodic installments during a repayment period that will rigin no later than the end of my grace period, or 2) it full immediately it stails are not and attend at it is school set sertified my application for the academic period intended (this look with a fibre eligible for a groce, which Ty proce period is that period of time which begins when either (leave school or Copy arrying, at on eligib), school priced by MHEAA, at least one-half the normal full-time academic work and tiguilied by the school. The Native Exxin Guarantee and Disclosure Statement will identify the length of my procement d. During the grace versor : by request that the grace period be shortened and the repayment period begin earlier.

. Interest (1)I tigree to pay an amount equivalent to simple interest (as specified in (4)) on the unpaid in incipal dance from the date of disbursement until the entire principal sum and occur id interest are paid in 19-47. waver, the U.S. Secretary of Education ("Secretary") will pay the interest trust occrues on this loan wave to expendent status and during any deferment, if it is determined that I quality to days such payments made on my half under the regulations governing the Guaranteec Student Loan Programs (G. 8"). In the event with the crash on this loon is payable by the Secretary, neither the lender nor other holder of this Note may attempt to fact this interest from me. I may, however, choose to pay this interest myself. (3. Once the repaymen status gas i will be responsible for payment of all interest the occrues on this issue except that if the interest in craining the loon prior to the repayment period was payable by the Secretary, the Secretary will pay the interest that ives during any period described under DEFERMENT Paragraph VIII in the mistary Note (4). The cross-A set be determined occording to the following: for if I have an earl and g garacted Student on the date i sig i this Note, the applicable interest rate will be the some as the applicable interest one of excitanding GS: (5). (5) If I am borrowing for a period of enralment was bibliogina before July 1, 1985, and e 3) outstanding (SL(s)), the applicable interest rate (e this from will be s=e ) b - am homowing for a series excliment which begins on or after July 1, 1988, and have no outstanding GSI s) out I do have an outstanding three on any Parent Lonns for Undergroduate Students ("PLUS") Supplemental Lan. for Students ("SLS" made perfollment periods beginning before that date, or on any Consolidation, panel) which repaid loans multi-fer purent periods(n) beginning before that date, the applicable interest rate on this and will be 8° (d) 1 pr away for a period of enrollment which begins on or ofter July 1, 1986 and 1, av., to outstanding bold the on 331 PLUS, or SLS made for enrollment period(s) beginning before that note or co any Consolidation man(s) in reposid loans made for enrollment period(s) beginning before that done, the applicable interest rate in this will be 8%, until the end of the fourth year of my resolvment status and will be 10% beginning with the fifth of my repoviment status. (5) The applicable interest rate (a) with the end of the fourth year of my reported es, and (b) beginning with the fifth year of my repayment status. All be id-miffed on the (Notice of tocre) (6) I may also receive rebates of interest if required by the Higher outcotion Act of 190 to as rated when the applicable interest rate is 10% (7) The lender or other colds of this nate may add as swed and interest to the unpaid principal balance (capitalization) of this loan is an archive with regulation, and ie, of the Michigan Cuarantee Agency.

Origination and Guarantee Fees I will pay you on origination les as just exzed by federal law and of ear to me on the Notice of Loan Guarantee and Disclosure Statement, It may lean sheck is returned uncoshed prior has not been cashed within 120 days of disbursement, or all of the man money is returned to you within to a of disbursement. I will be entitled to a refund of any origination fee paid in respect to such disbursement 297 you a guarantee fee, in an amount identified on the Notice of Loan Cuarantee, and Disclosure Statement. ) rea will forward to MHEAA to pay for its guarantee of this Note. The quarantee fee is calculated as the art of this loan from the disbursement date until the expiration of my group per ad following the graduation or a completion date indicated by the School in Section (I of my application for this wan, if any loan their is sees uncashed to you or has not been cashed within 120 days of disbussioners or all at the lown money is red to you within 120 days of disbursement. I will be entitled to a refund of one guit antee fee paid in electric is disbursement. The origination fee and the guarantile fee may both as linduiter from the pickleds a my

Default I will be it default and you have the right to give me is tice that the whole outstaining pol bolance plus any unpaid interest I awe is the and payable or ance is bject to any law which the a right to cure my default) if: 1) any payment has not reached you after it is duly as hed on the Notice of Loan Guarantee and Disclosure Statement within the number of day, as red in Federal Gucranteed Student Loan Program regulations or 2) feel to notify you of e in my name, address or school enrollment status; or 3) make one false written statemen ing far this loop or for a forbearance or deferment of this loan. Offer sensing such notice to me have the right, without further notice, to take the outstanding billarie out of my checking a savings account I have with you, if not problemed by raw, but not not little proceeds of property of nine which you have a right to take because of an other greement between too ne if I default, I will still be required to pay interest on this can is a avided under line is room III from the note of default. A default of a makes me instable for the benefits described Determent Polagroph VIII.

are Charges If any payment has not reached you within ten (10) days after its due date you of permitted by law, bill me a late charge at the maximum rate psemitted of a payment is late. I a charged six cents for each dollar of each late installment

Additional Agreements 1) The proceeds of this loan will accused only for my education ies if the school to be nomed in Section II of my Application. 2: any lotice required to be given will be effective when mailed by first class mail to the latest adwess you have for my 31 ic enforce or insis, that I comply with any term of this Note is not a well-or of your rights. He of this Note can be waived or modified except in writing a log sec to by MHEAA. ) is required under its guarantee to repay my loan(s) because this ellipsolited, MHEAA will the owner of the Note and as my creditor will have all the gots at the original lender to this Note against me. 5) I understand that I must repay this Notice on though a may be 13 years of age. (1) If I am unable to make the scheduled pays wife for leason of hardship. I a sligible for forbiarance os provided for in the MHEAA requirement of the discretion of on the repayment of my loan(s). 7) If I die to become perma unity on totally disabled the balance of this Not will be poid in full to you is any other owner of as lote by MHEAA. 8 If this hote by reason of delinquency and you occur one expanses in with collecting on my debt, you will add at reasonable expirates and attorney tens to my to 9) In this Note the words I, me, and my muon the barrower entired a item 2 of Section Replication You your, and yours mean the lender and any other using of the section of the section

Herment Payment of principal on my toon may be deferred after the integration period begins if I am ( ) t rived comply with a plicable State and Federal regulations. (A) I amilen like to liefer payments of price by loan after the repayment period begins: (1) While I am enralled; a) at a participating school in full-time s determined by that school, however, to obtain a deferment to attend a school not located in the United must be a citizen or liational of the United States, or b) in a graduate fellowship program approved by the af Education, in c) in a rehabilitation training program for disabled individual copy royed by the Secretary ition; or d) as a full-time student at an institution of higher education or vocational school which is t by an agency of the United States Government. (2) For periods not exceeding 3 years for each of the ) while flam a) in active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States m lerving c an officer in the Cm

missioned Corps of the on led States P. Ac Bealth Services on all a are Com Rat A 94.4.163 as a full time volume. The ser finds to the commentate lunters Sc C# Acc 11-3 (1 6 mm) (t 5.0) median carvie as a full-day in their ovior ingoleration example from donal a 1576 the Internal Revenue . Ge of F754, was nother Secretor and Edicate of Code of Someoffin the Peagle Codes or ACTION or ograins or remissionalish for by disable right rich . 12 ic .. 14 ded the Compression ty a qualified physic in which are not ello secure employment become spouse or dependent who tempogarity totally disabled as established by a stalifier abo can, may be authored to no deferme, had principal payment for happines of per of time of less than three 25 the more than it in the 31 for period par exceeding ? ... ars whi-1 18-11 I-vecetory of Education on determined - needed in good professional capaciti a response to a right profit unget in or service in to it period not exceeding 24 n or the write 1/5 30/5 HAUS & S. CANTE . . . 305 full-have engloyment in Amend Story is a lifter a perioding lax es len ? damin he eg me for a newborn or new just seen hild in dit manerale tendo a coppeti s 64.873 11 middless scotted at main 1.5 months at least to three or gortic there in Guarant a madent Loan (GH), Supplementor ox 6: 50 % 45 0004 54. West 1 Codecorodulate Studen IP for Auxilian Locals to Assist Study to .1110 . . . 3rd dire reincipation into terms by the contine dots. sign this Note on it. 17 triand : 6.1 point त्र अर 11.9 result county from the locurred to me on crafter later, 1997 f dis: . of earlie are eids to c e-collinion: period that ge im mafter ply 1 1963, you will no nn Je 43.00.0 ns du tente Note it any repayment see if no begue indicurovale year with writing notice 1,09091 -d 19 or 120 anile enrolled halttion of the period for which I on this read to the office \* est 3. 1 31 plemental Loons for Steeling 1975 in a period not proceeding 1997 will J 06 A 1 - 12 the National Regard : A susceence a diministration Corps: blieng ged as t on tropy on stime try sacolif in the report her chartage is so prescribed by t ic etaly 14 Frinc of exceeding 1 the tris while a littlying as a memer with p 121.601 Fighter : 4 81 the workforce and who pide a rate of exceeding 1 90 over natur v ₽€ service in an eligible it i serving in an interest ip in sidence or in program. Hara too 2'66 tificate awarded by or of mich a his stall or a health core fac-יים לי לי 3 1-05% nin eder and that is loc n gla, fin erfere er er er mit. 31175 45 100 his Note written evide is vigible card Lagree that I will no is my times or other collections. shan as the condition to set that before it of principal sayment will pronte longer ar its or skipand eliquidate strengt military described may be usunged by SGC1 0 1124 A 20 in the diefermant copy. is further out that he he had not beder more to IX Repayment I will so the rotation upon the length Pront so those a Od c 114 . 14 of the rate indicated in the sale Haragraph III in the unglood ball sales. mon the lay following F pje the grace period until the located in the lantassist. The whole on its due of 4 ing critical in the or 23 Tail Promissory No. 9.1 is become not because of fram 2.0. Don froze Corres Due. A igit in it Baffi. ein, of the grace period - ou will tend me. Rejayment Schedule whi - shows in Officular app en tall of the will become port of this - or story Note the Rapovinent Ethedrian Amelian. under MHEAA's Guarants of Super : Lav Topiam. The Reprizment Schedilic in the against men nake manthly asyments for a parion constitucion was less than 5 years unles the himmore \$ 1. monthly sayment receives as progress regularis to 91 :7 7 proviped and alterest in a simple 5 years 4t my option to ay move and be ; ded o remine 01:00 shorter than 5 years of the same times are the second and purious sciences not the little Jy 15ml is not less than 5 years — es the condition in the preceding sentence incluser och at lighte to tail forban ance does not use as part or he a to-10 year reported period X. Prepayment I may sitely on on and without penalty, prepay to any without penalty, prepay to or any without penalty. of the a loop or your terest of this bigg of all . . XI. Credit Bureau Not has lar My lernia will report this loon rice lette bure. Theore by collapsatisfied when I have point is soon in full, it is I do not repay this can in required. Harryo John \$2 adl this follows to sepay to a will bureau. This adverse report may applicant a Hart on additional set on 3.

#### BORROWER CERTIFICATION

I declare under penalty of the ry under the laws of the United States of America to it he fall along a true and rect. I, the borrower sectory that the information contained in Section I of this previocation. or plate correct to the best of the ledge and the effect is made in good high 1 here is without the leader any return when in the que min pite the amount of this for it further in thorse 20 9.0 attend to release to the audity institution, subsequent holder, MHEX. U.S., Fix three is ido io 3r agents on requester int we are pertinent to this loon (e.g., emiliay and, end 10.0 4-1 dre certify that the proceeds of loca mode is a result of this apple, the will be ~ 1154 the fron period covered b spans of the school flored in Section 1.10 :

while cannot reschable to peributed meeting to the inan period introduction of the inan period introduction of the control of 572 m repay any lunds that he to an endorse at this some to the loan per set that denth Notice of the some to an endorse at the some to the some 3 14 224 (1) 600 23 to 31 50 3 1 112 oaro £, pa agra 1 1: Hy 13 0 20 lix 45 3005 f: st 11: port made poyable to me a the lender's obtain, tointly payable to 1 999 s not named a Soliton to the reason of bergo as alles with it's application. the s 3:31 "KJ toan check will be sent to a . 24 Rights and Responsibilitie. Understand that I will re to Notice of Look Guarantee and Jis. suns to ander and an architectures) the few payors of information on the Monce of Look incontinuous amount (as determined by क्षावाम उर् \*\* \*\*\*\* miderstand and agree that silosure inte art and with the information on the the cotion and Promissory Note, the information on the region of a ni Disclosure Statement appli-· further understand and by e of it there is a qualisticity regarding the comity of the have aravided in item # application for a Guarantena Student from Lair from the quent holder of this promise. Ye are are the georantor of this loan to reason that conceive from the Local Sec is a nearning in a social security number including the lime under which the number ty Administration informat ess insued and any other

to any information in to validate the collections of the local section in the